

Contents

	Page
Abstract	iii
Acknowledgements	vii
Contents	viii
List of Tables	x
List of Figures	xi
Chapter	
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Rationale for study	2
1.2 Literature review	3
1.3 Definition of terms	8
1.4 Objectives and plan of thesis	8
2 Methodology	10
2.1 Data sources and data management	10
2.2 Study variables	11
2.3 Statistical methods	14
<i>Univariate analysis</i>	14
<i>Logistic regression model</i>	14
<i>Log-transformed linear regression model</i>	15
<i>Poisson and negative binomial regression model</i>	16

